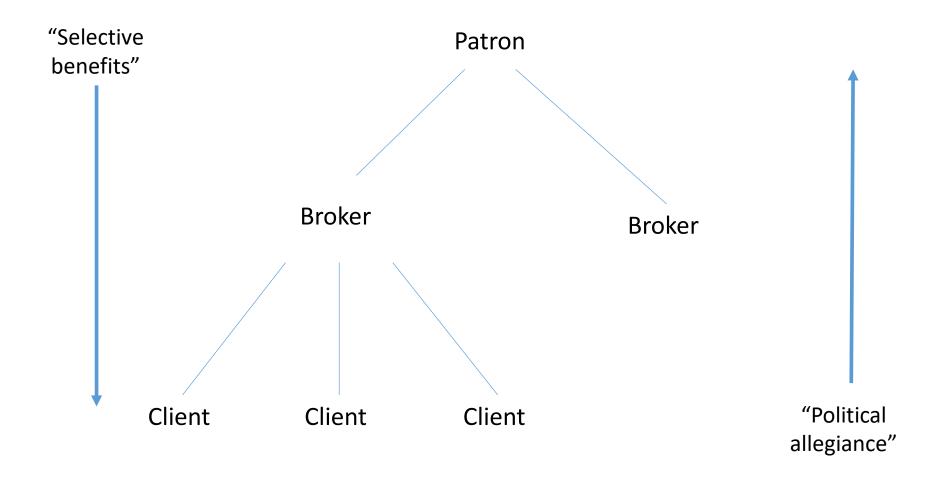
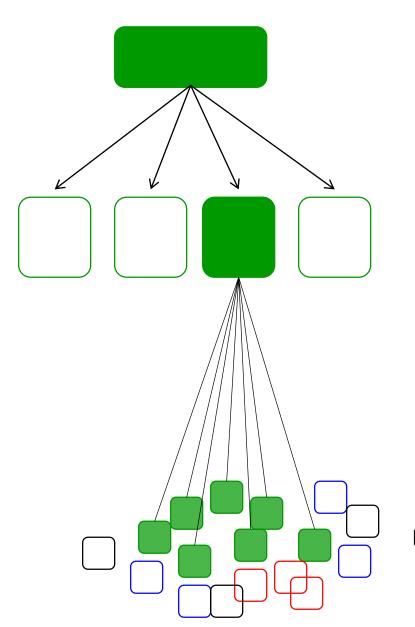
# **Two concepts**

- 1. Clientelism and machine politics
- 2. Authoritarian enclaves

## **Clientelism: The basics**



## An example: machine politics in Mexico



Candidate for Congress, mayor, governor, etc.

#### Cacique

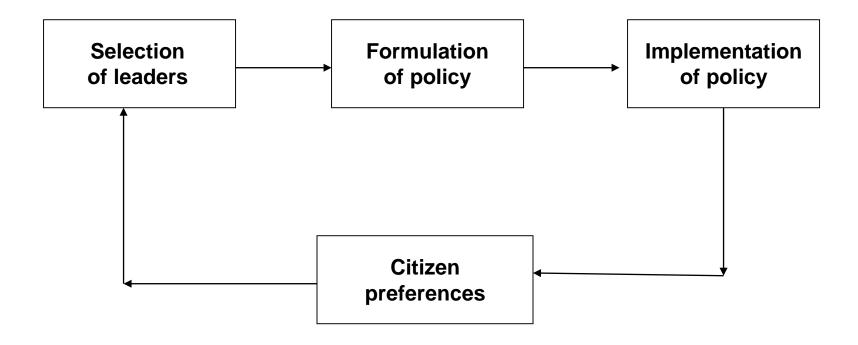
Local public services, jobs, social welfare programs, land title, handouts, etc.

Peasants or colonia residents

# Class questions on clientelism

- 1. Think of a clientelistic network. Who are patrons and who are clients? What is medium of exchange?
- 2. Is political clientelism bad? Why?
- 3. What causes clientelism?
- 4. How might clientelism be fixed?

### What does clientelism do to the democratic chain?

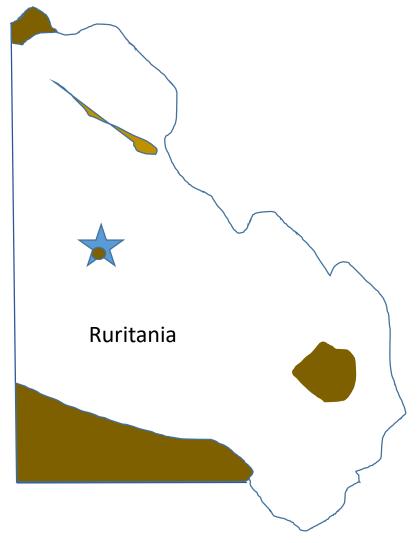


## **Authoritarian enclaves**

### Caciques, coroneis, "Big Men"

- Local politician
- Local landowner or oligarch
- Military commander or warlord
- Drug trafficker, bootleggers

"Brown areas"



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